

Lesson – 1 and 8

Q: Define the following terms:

- 1) **Chlorophyll**- The green coloured substance present in the leaves is called chlorophyll.
- 2) **Photosynthesis**- The process of making food in plants with the help of light and carbon dioxide is called photosynthesis.
- 3) **Stomata**- The tiny opening on the surface of the leaf is called Stomata
- 4) **Starch**- A bigger sugar which is formed by joining many glucose units.
- 5) **Environment**- The area where we live and the plants and animals around us are called environment.
- 6) **Hygiene**- It means keeping ourselves and our surroundings clean.
- 7) **Pollution**- Spoiling of land, air, water and surroundings is called pollution.
- 8) **Pollutants**- The harmful substances that are responsible for pollution are called pollutants.
- 9) **Bio-Degradable Waste**- The waste which can decompose naturally in soil is called bio degradable waste.
- 10) **Non Bio-Degradable Waste**- The waste that do not decompose in soil is called non bio degradable waste.